



Captivating Castles- Knowledge Organiser St Gregory's Catholic Primary School – Year 1





Dates to Remember						
1066	1067	1070-79	1100	1642-51	1930	
The Normans invaded England and won the Battle of Hastings, making William the Conqueror the next king	Chepstow Castle started to be built	Windsor Castle and the White Tower at the Tower of London were built	Castles started to be built using stone	The English Civil War took place, and many castles were used by the royals to defend themselves.	The construction of Castle Drogo, the last castle to be built in England,	

allow the drawbridge to be lowered. Drawbridge A bridge that can be lowered or raised to enter and exit a castle Moat A deep ditch that surrounds a castle. It can be filled with or without water. Turrets A small tower built on the castle, at the corner or on top of a larger tower. Keep Fortified tower built within castles for defence. King Male ruler of a country. Can be husband to Queen. Female ruler of a country. Can be wife to a King. Important people of high rank who run and own the castles. Lords are men and Ladies are women. These castles were built first because they were quick and cheap to build. King William needed castles as soon as possible to defend his new crown. They were made out of wood. It has been said that nearly 1000 motte and bailey castles were built by the Normans. Keep and Bailey When the rebellion against King William calmed down they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build When the rebellion against King William calmed down they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build	Key Vocabulary		Types of Castle	Key Figures	
A bridge that can be lowered or raised to enter and exit a castle Moat A deep ditch that surrounds a castle. It can be filled with or without water. Turrets A small tower built on the castle, at the comer or on top of a larger tower. Keep Fortified tower built within castles for defence. King Male ruler of a country. Can be husband to Queen. Female ruler of a country. Can be wife to a King. Lord and Lady Important people of high rank who run and ladies are women. A knight is a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a military capacity. These castles were built first because they were duck and cheap to build. King William needed castles as soon as possible to defend his new crown. They were made out of wood. It has been said that nearly 1000 motte and bailey castles were built by the Normans. Keep and Bailey When the rebellion against King William calmed down they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build and were made out of stone. Some of them are still around today, including Windsor Castle and the Tower of London.	Portcullis		Motte and Bailey		
harmond be filled with or without water. Turrets A small tower built on the castle, at the corner or on top of a larger tower. Keep Fortified tower built within castles for defence. King Male ruler of a country. Can be husband to Queen. Female ruler of a country. Can be wife to a King. Lord and Lady Indights A knight is a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a military capacity. Indights A small tower built on the castle, at the corner or on top of a larger tower. A small tower built on the castle, at the corner or on top of a larger tower. In a special sa s soon as possible to defend his new crown. They were made out of wood. It has been said that nearly 1000 motte and bailey castles were built by the Normans. Keep and Bailey Keep and Bailey When the rebellion against King William calmed down they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build and were made out of stone. Some of them are still around today, including Windsor Castle and the Tower of London.	Drawbridge	A bridge that can be lowered or raised to		had promised it to William. Harold of Wessex—Important person in England. Claimed the crown after King	
Corner or on top of a larger tower. Keep Fortified tower built within castles for defence. King Male ruler of a country. Can be husband to Queen. Queen Female ruler of a country. Can be wife to a King. Lord and Lady Important people of high rank who run and own the castles. Lords are men and Ladies are wormen. A knight is a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a military capacity. It has been said that nearly 1000 motte and bailey 1000 motte and bailey 2000 motte and bailey 2000 motte and bailey castles were built by the Normans. Keep and Bailey When the rebellion against King William calmed down they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build and were made out of stone. Some of them are still around today, including Windsor Castle and the Tower of London. Castle and the Tower of London.	Moat		needed castles as soon as possible to defend		
defence. King Male ruler of a country. Can be husband to Queen. Female ruler of a country. Can be wife to a King. Lord and Lady Important people of high rank who run and own the castles. Lords are men and Ladies are women. A knight is a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a military capacity. Keep and Bailey Keep and Bailey Keep and Bailey William the Conqueror - Became King in 1066 after defeating Harold of Wessex at the Battle of Hastings. Came from Normandy. BRITAIN BRITAIN Garden A knight is a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a military capacity. Castle and the Tower of London.	Turrets				
Male ruler of a country. Can be husband to Queen. Female ruler of a country. Can be wife to a King. Lord and Lady Important people of high rank who run and own the castles. Lords are men and Ladies are women. A knight is a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a military capacity. Keep and Bailey Keep and Bailey When the rebellion against King William calmed down they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build and were made out of stone. Some of them are still around today, including Windsor Castle and the Tower of London.	Keep		bailey castles were built by the Normans.	William the Conqueror - Recame King in 1066	
Female ruler of a country. Can be wife to a King. Lord and Lady Important people of high rank who run and own the castles. Lords are men and Ladies are women. A knight is a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a military capacity. When the rebellion against King William calmed down they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build and were made out of stone. Some of them are still around today, including Windsor Castle and the Tower of London.	King	· ·	Keep and Bailey	after defeating Harold of Wessex at the Battle	
Important people of high rank who run and own the castles. Lords are men and Ladies are women. Important people of high rank who run and own the castles. Lords are men and Ladies are women. Important people of high rank who run and own they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build and were made out of stone. Some of them are still around today, including Windsor Castle and the Tower of London. Castle and the Tower of London.	Queen			=	
title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a military capacity. are still around today, including Windsor Castle and the Tower of London.	Lord and Lady	own the castles. Lords are men and Ladies	calmed down they were able to build Keep and Bailey castles, that took longer to build		
HISTORICAL CONTEXT	knights	title of knighthood by a head of state or representative for service to the monarch, the church or the country, especially in a	are still around today, including Windsor	HOLYNOOD PALACE BRITANNIA THE CHARSWORTH HOUSE	
	HISTORICAL (CONTEXT		ANGLESEY	